Integrating EV Charging stations at Petrol Stations



Stuttgart, May 18th, 2022 Lonneke Driessen-Mutters



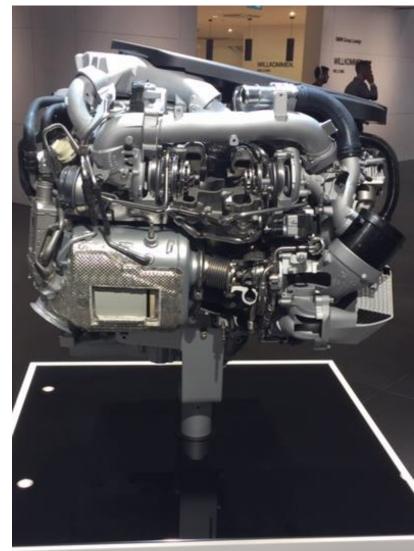
CO2 emission reduction

Gram per kilometer

	Diesel / Gasoline	Electric
Oil production, refinery and transport	27-30	0
Emissions while driving	140-170	0
Production and transport of Electricity	0	9 – 105*
Vehicle manufacturing and recycling	46	64
Total	213-246	73 – 169*

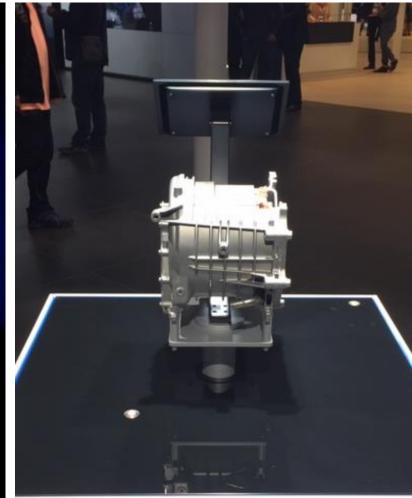
^{* 100%} Renewable energy vs Regular energy

Source: TNO



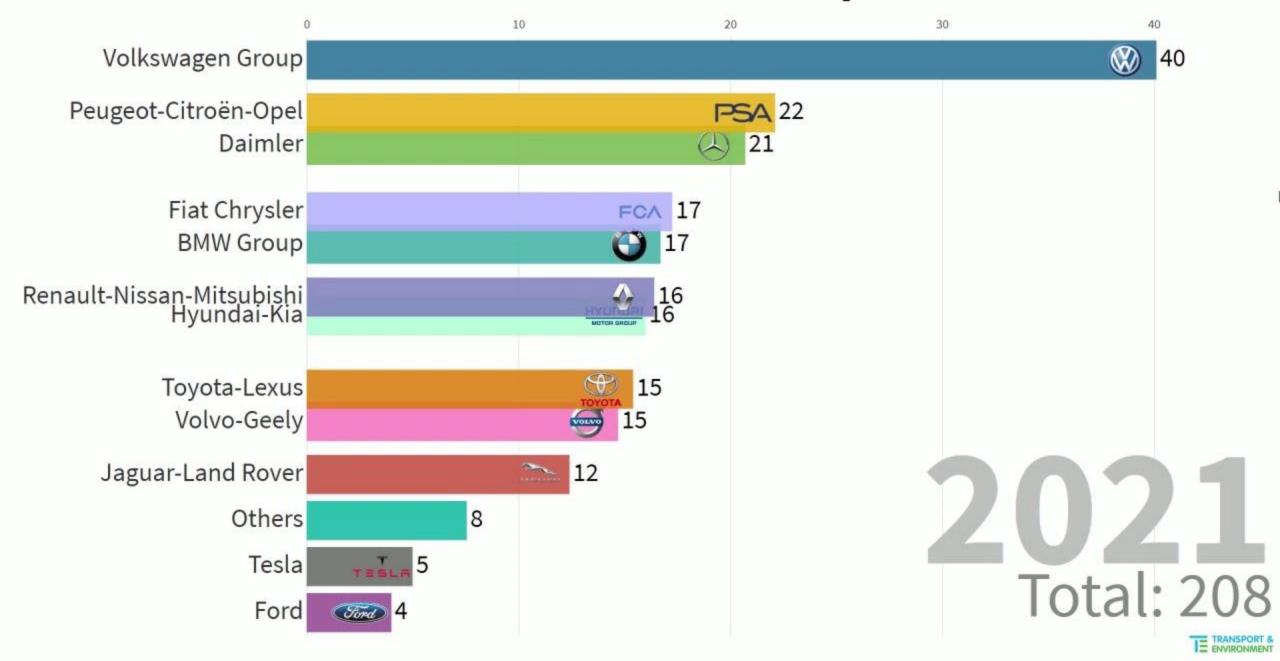
ERFORMANCE TWINPOWER TURBO 6-ZYLINDER DIESELMO RFORMANCE TWINPOWER TURBO 6-CYLINDER DIESEL ENGINE.





ELEKTROMOTOR.

Electric car models on the European market





Introduction to the Open Charge Alliance



The Open Charge Alliance (OCA) is governing the Open ChargePoint Protocol (OCPP)



OCPP

- OCPP is the communication protocol between Back end system and Charging Station
- Developed following the need of the growing industry and incorporating field experience
- Open, patent and royalty free with no cost or licensing barriers

Governed by the Open Charge Alliance

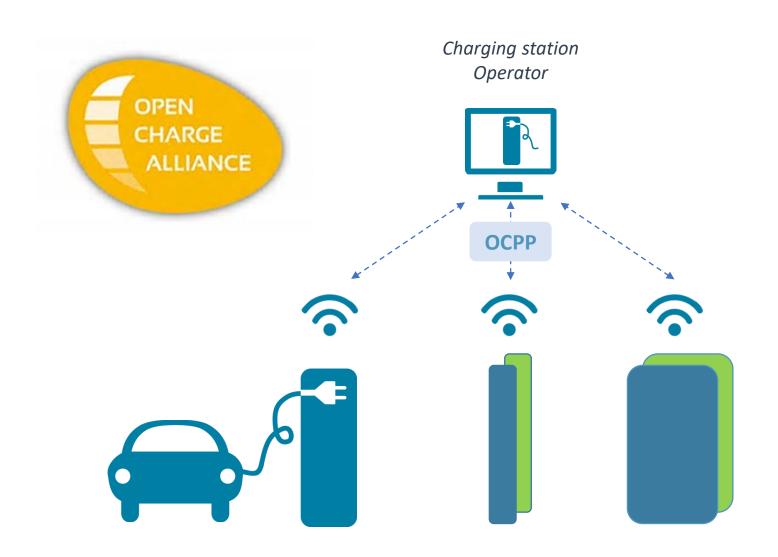
- A non-profit organization
- Dutch Foundation founded in January 2014
- 250 members currently
- Everyone is welcome to join

OCA activities

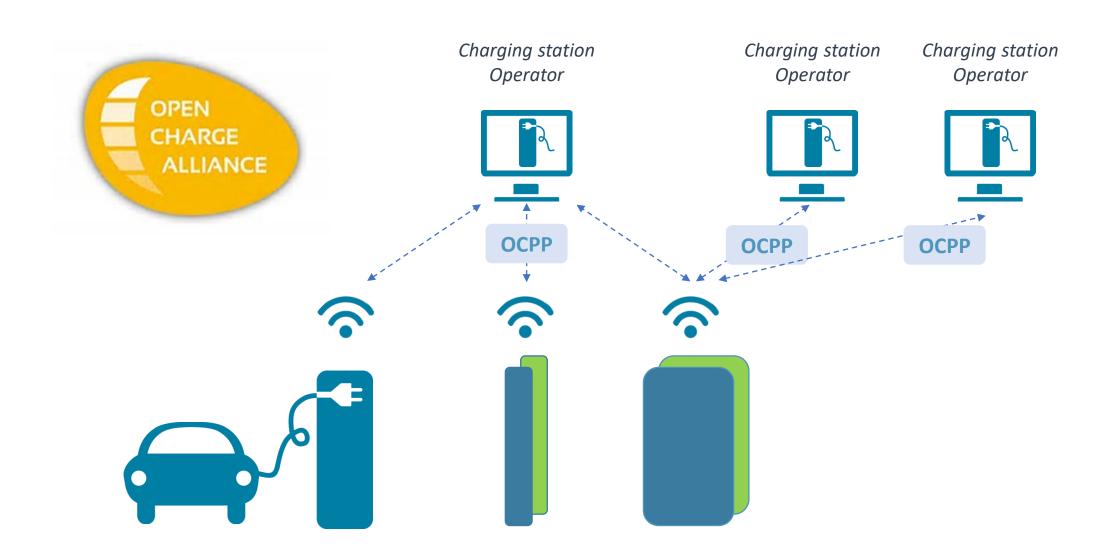
- Development of the OCPP protocol
- Development of compliancy testing and certification
- Coordination of formal standardization
- Promotion of OCPP

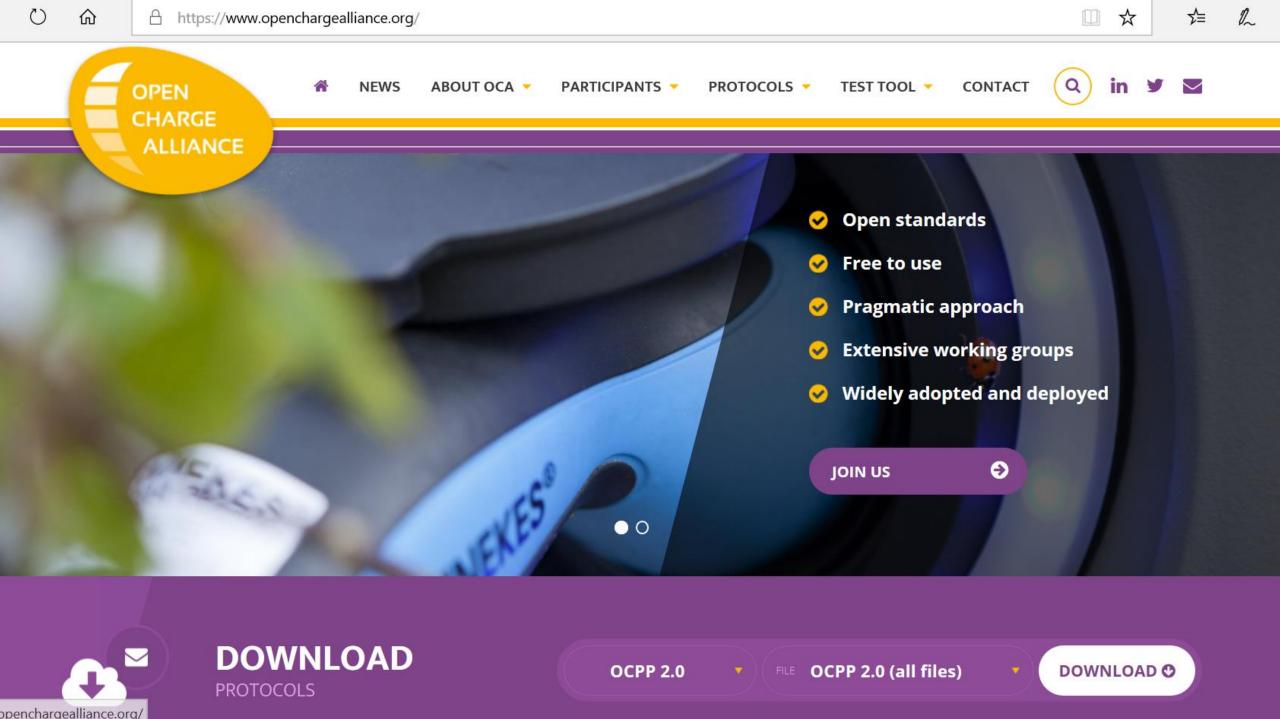


Open standards to enable vendor independence for charging network operators

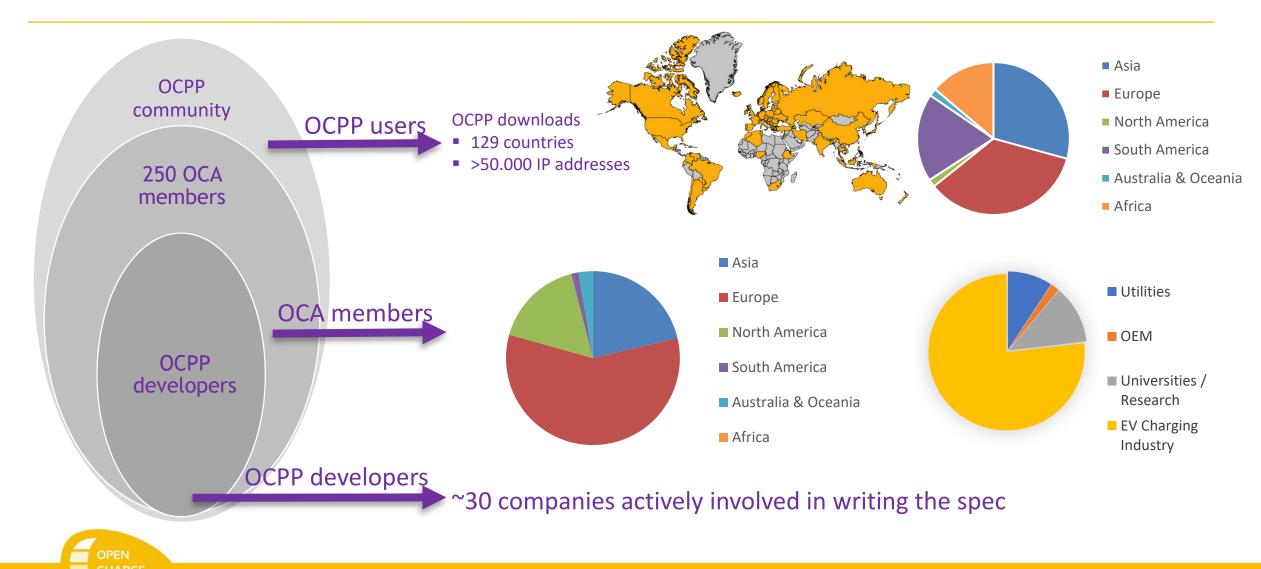


Open standards enable vendors to offer their products easily to many different Operators





The OCPP community

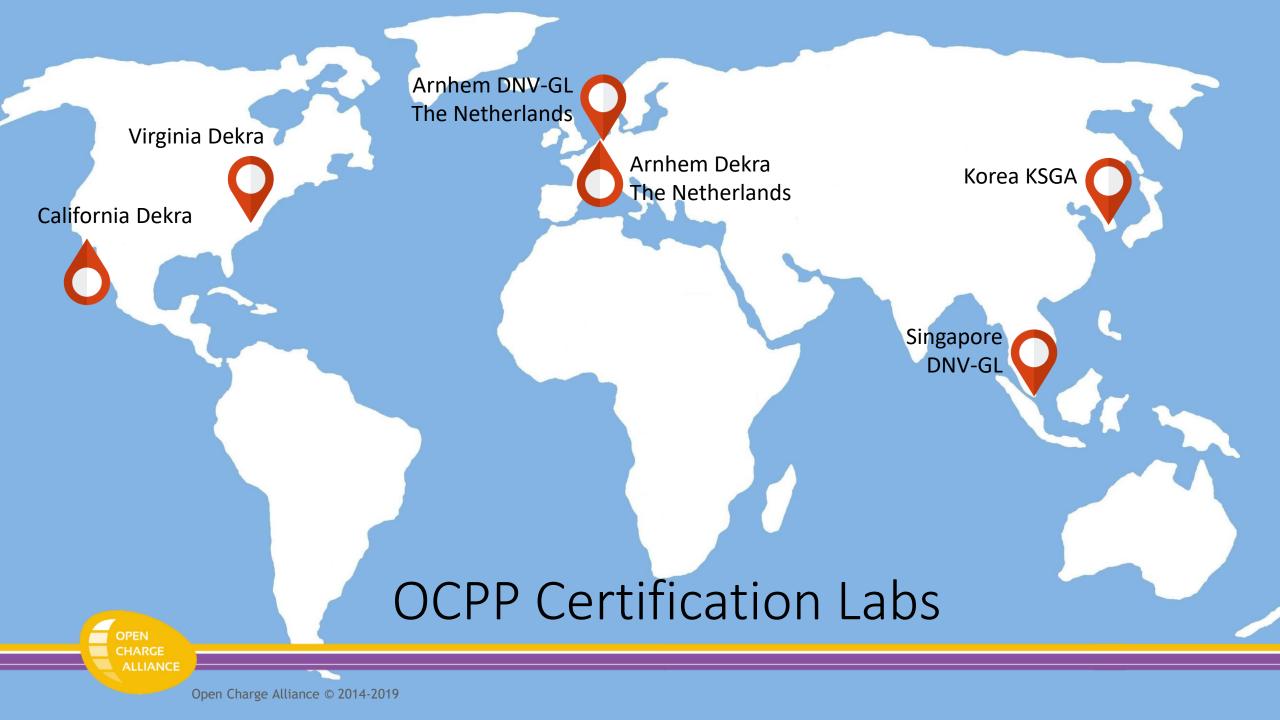


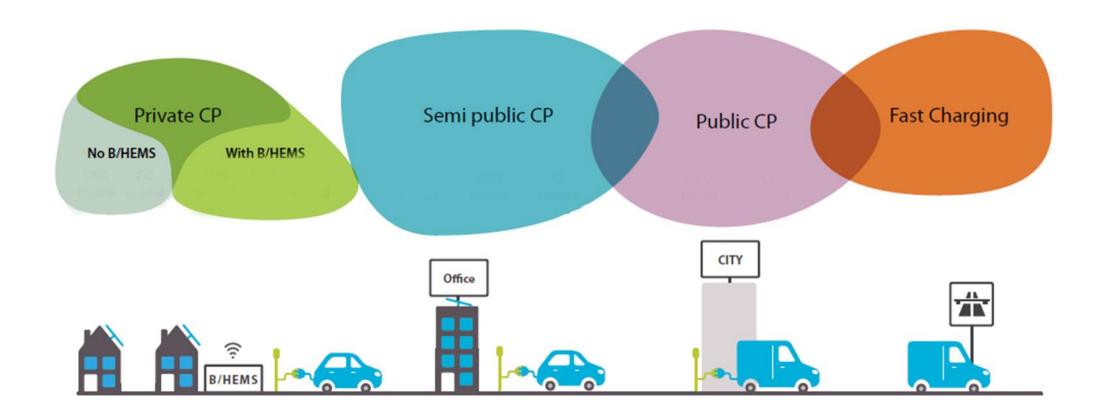
Open Charge Alliance © 2014-2022

OCPP plugfests

















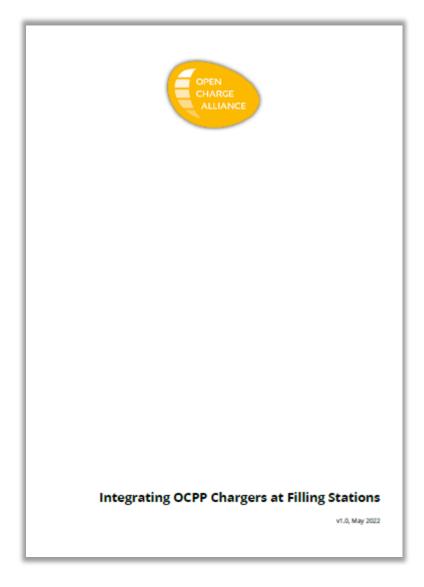
Shell Recharge





Integrating OCPP Chargers at Filling Stations White paper

& Webinars 19th of May



e-Mobility concept	IFSF concept
CSO	Merchant, such as Shell
EMSP	Issuer, such as DKV
Roaming	Agreement to accept third party fuel cards
	Acquirer/Switching Host, that manages the routing of transactions from Merchants to Issuers.

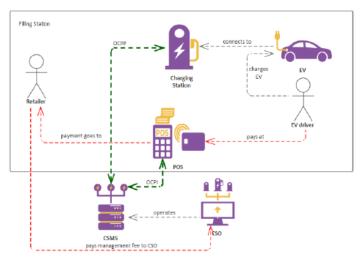


Figure 2. Parties and transaction flow when managed by a CSO and paying in the shop.

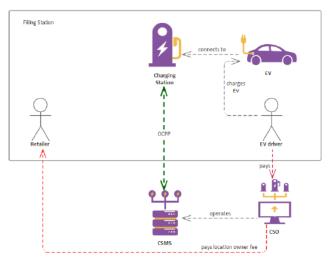


Figure 4. Parties and transaction flow when outsourced to a CSO and paying with credit card

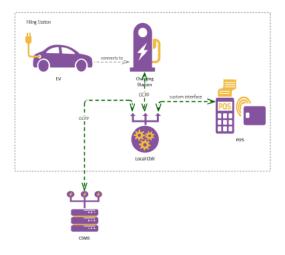


Figure 6. A local controller at the filling station to communicate with CSMS of CSO

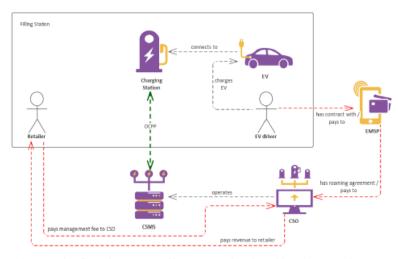


Figure 3. Parties and transaction flow when managed by a CSO and paying with a charge card.

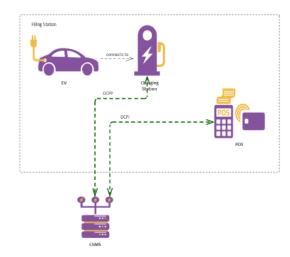
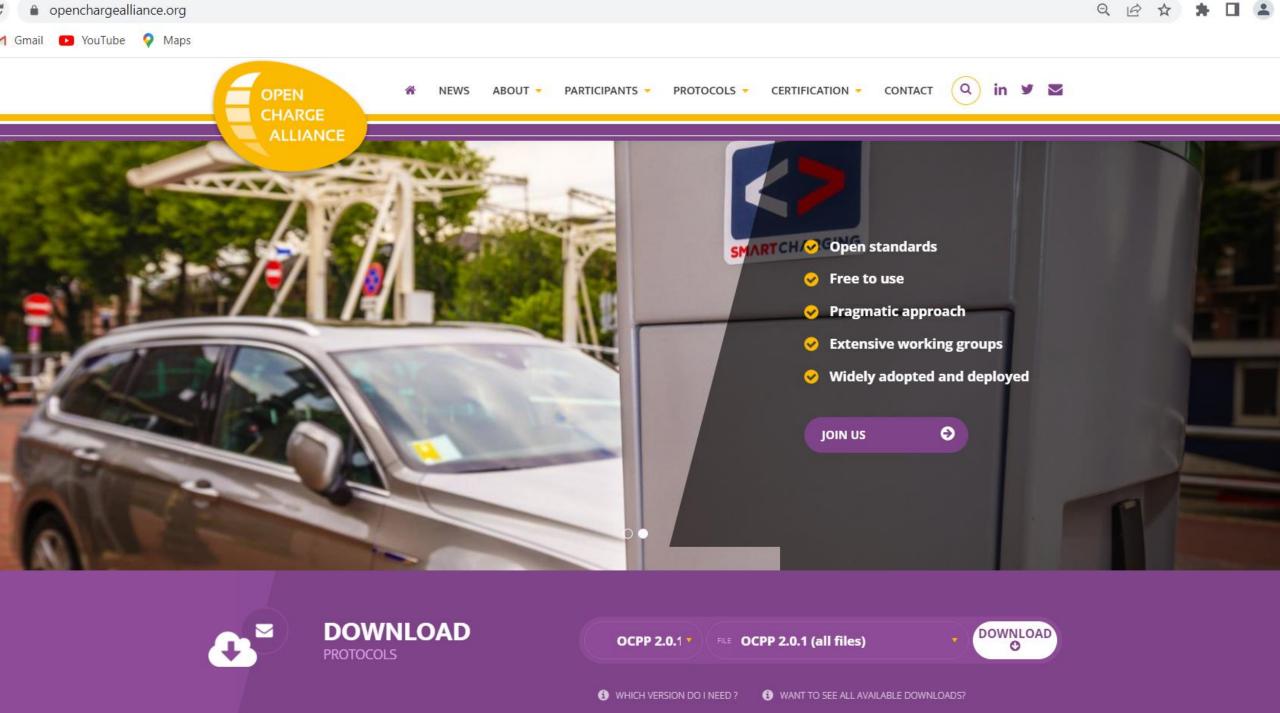
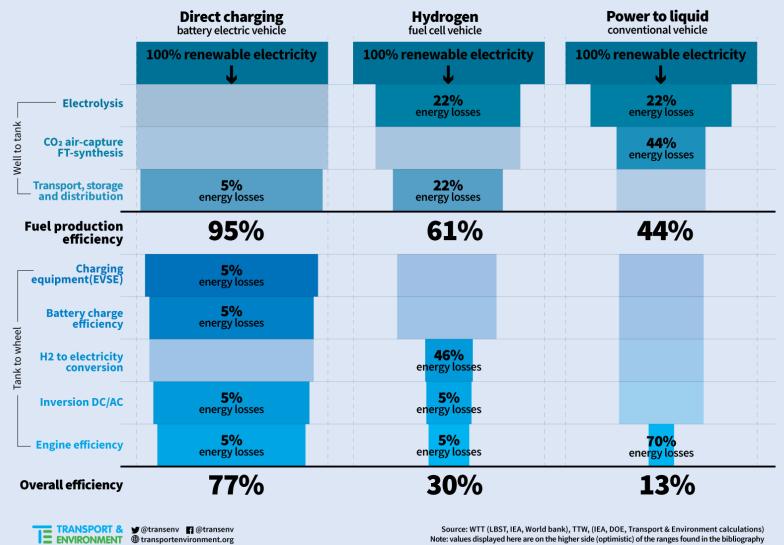


Figure 7. A POS using OCPI to communicate with CSMS of CSO





Cars: Battery electric most efficient by far





Source: WTT (LBST, IEA, World bank), TTW, (IEA, DOE, Transport & Environment calculations) Note: values displayed here are on the higher side (optimistic) of the ranges found in the bibliography